Mr. A. Gopala Menon :(*a*) Yes ; circulars were issued to the Chief Inspecting Officers.

(*b*) Yes.

(*c*) No compensation was paid after 1110 as funds were not available to the extent required and as the managements were aware of the reduction in fee sufficiently early and could provide resources to meet the deficit.

Defects in the methods of paddy cultivation in Kunnatnad, Muvattupuzha and Parur.

71. ❋ **Mr. N. V. Chacko**: Will the Government be pleased to state :

(*a*) whether the Department of Agricultural has discovered any defect in the methods of paddy cultivation now prevailing in the taluks of Kunnatnad, Muvattupuzha and Parur ;

(*b*) if so, what those defects are; and

(*c*) how those defects can be removed ?

Mr. K. R. Narayana Aiyar: (*a*) Yes.

(*b*) Inefficient ploughing of the soil, insufficient application of manures, inattention to the selection of seeds and indifference on the part of agriculturists in renovating the impoverished condition of their lands.

(*c*) The defects can be removed by the use of improved iron ploughs suitable for different types of soils, judicious application of suitable manure mixtures, selection of high yielding seeds and by the adoption of a proper scheme of rotation of crops.

Mr. N. V. Chacko: May I ask whether those defects in the cultivation are due to the ignorance of the agriculturists of their inability ?

Mr. K. R. Narayana Aiyar: Both.

Grant-in-aid English Schools.

72. ❋ **Mr. N. V. Chacko**: Will the Government be pleased to lay on the table a statement showing :

(*a*) the names of all the grant-in-aid English middle and high schools for boys and for girls in the State ;

(*b*) the amount of grant given to each of the grant-in-aid schools referred to in (*a*) during the year 1111—1112;

(*c*) the excess of expenditure over the income in each of such schools during 1111—1112;

(*d*) the amount of grant sanctioned to each of such schools for the year 1112—1113;

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[Mr. N. V. Chacko,]

(*e*) the deficit in each of such schools during the year 1112–1113;

(*f*) the principle on which grant is sanctioned and given to grant-in-aid English middle schools and high schools for boys and for girls ;

(*g*) whether this principle is strictly adhered to in the case of every school receiving grant from the Government; and

(*h*) if not, whether there is any method in the variations from the principle for sanctioning grants to schools ?

Mr. A. Gopala Menon : (*a*), (*b*), (*c*), (*d*) & (*e*). A * statement furnishing the information is placed on the table.

(*f*) The member is referred to Rule 147 (*b*) of the Education Code. Ordinarily, subject to the availability of funds, grant-in-aid is sanctioned to the extent of one-third of the allowable deficit in the case of English schools for boys and one-half the allowable deficit in the case of English schools for girls. Total strength, general efficiency and other factors that contribute to the proper working of the institutions are also taken into consideration in awarding grant.

(*g*) Yes; subject to availability of funds.

(*h*) This does not arise in view of the answer to part (*g*) above.

Mr. N. V. Chacko : May I know where I can get a copy of the Education Code ?

Mr. A. Gopala Menon : It can be purchased at the Government Press, if copies are available there.

Services rendered to the agriculturists by the Agricultural Department during 1112-1113.

73. ***Mr. N. V. Chacko :** Will the Government be pleased to state :

(*a*) whether any benefit has been rendered by the Department of Agriculture to the agriculturists of Travancore during Edavam 1112 to Edavam 1113; and

(*b*) whether any improvement has been effected in agriculture during the period from Edavam 1112 to Edavam 1113 as a result of the invention, discovery or advice or instruction of the Department of Agriculture ?

Mr. K. R. Narayana Aiyar : (*a*) Yes.

* *Vide* Appendix II—Pages, 503—507

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Appendix II.

Vide Answer to Question No. 72.

Statement of grant to English Schools (1112 & 1113).

Serial No.	Name of School.	1111—1112		1112—1113		Remarks.
		Grant sanctioned Rs.	Allowable Deficit Rs.	Grant sanctioned Rs.	Allowable Deficit Rs.	
	Boys Schools, Trivandrum Division.					
1	Carmel E. H. School, Ramanputhur	100	346	No allowable	deficit	
2	St. Joseph's E. H. School, Trivandrum	344	1,033	500	1,298	
3	St. Antony's E. M. S. Cape Comorin	100	304	100	326	
4	M. T. E. M. School, Valakom, Kottarakara	146	439	100	1,105	Poor strength—Salaries paid not proportionate.
	Quilon Division.					
1	Pandalam N. S. S English High School	40	122	No allowan	able deficit	
2	Prakkulam Do. Do.	500	1,505	500	1,692	
3	Pulinkunnu St. Joseph's E. H. School	60	279	No allowable	deficit	
4	Quilon St. Aloysius E. H. School	472	1,417	300	1,028	
5	Champakulam S. H. E. M School	134	403	130	763	Poor strength. More trained teachers necessary.
6	East Kallada Do.	100	549	75	316	
7	Kainakarai St. Mary's Do.	101	303	100	651	Strength should improve.
8	Kattanam C. M. S. Do.	128	388	100	439	Appliances not adequate.
9	Kavalam N. S. S. Do.	71	215	No Grant	...	Strength not encouraging. Only one trained hand.
10	Panappattil Do.	100	621	40	120	
11	Pathanapuram St. Stephen's E. H. School	140	408	50	156	
12	Pattazhi St. Paul's E. M. S. School	Did not	apply	75	251	
13	Puthiavila Do.	130	402	50	134	
14	Thalavady C. M. S. Do.	20	83	No deficit	practically	Strength poor, equipment not satisfactory.
15	Thevalakkara Do.	90	545	45	139	
16	Thumpamon M. G. Do.	69	209	No allowable	deficit.	
17	South Puthuppally C. M. S. English Middle School	Did not	apply	40	136	

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APPENDIX II—(*contd.*)

Serial No.	Name of School.	1112—1112		1111—1113		Remarks.
		Grants sanctioned Rs.	Allowable, Deficit Rs.	Grant sanctioned. Rs.	Allowable, Deficit Rs.	
	Thiruvella Division.					
1	Karukachal N. S. S. English High School	280	841	49	148	
2	Mannar N. S. English High School	Did not apply		224	613	
3	Chirakkadavu Sanathanam English Middle School	Do.	Do.	50	158	
4	Kaduthuruthy St. Michael's Do.	95	285	58	172	
5	Kaviyoor N. S. S. Do.	100	273	90	249	
6	Konni N. S. S. Do.	77	231	No allowable deficit		
7	Kurumpanedam St. Peters Do.	50	212	Deferred till certain teachers apply for license		
8	Kuzhikkala C. M. S. Do.	60	300	Did not apply		
9	Maramom M. M. A. Do.	72	216	100	465	Strength should improve.
10	Mepral St. John's Do.	48	145	No allowable deficit		
11	Nedungadapelly C. M. S. Do.	66	199	Did not apply		
12	Niranom St. Mary's Do.	85	256	Do.		
13	Punnaveli C. M. S. Do.	54	162	Do.		
14	Thykattusserry S. M. S. J. Do.	300	897	300	1,030	
15	Valiakunnom St. Mary's Do.	Efficiency low,	Strength poor	64	192	
16	Arathinkal St. Francis Assisi Do.	240	1,091	169	508	
17	Kunnanthanam N. S. S. Do.	No allowable	deficit	30	94	
18	Manimala St. George's Do.	50	150	No allowable deficit		Equipment not satisfactory.
19	Vaipur N. S. S. Do.	24	71	Do.		
20	Valankara Do.	100	481	90	295	Staff not adequate.
21	Edayarannula Do.	54	162	..	..	
22	Kannankara St. Mathews Do.	44	133	89	267	
	Muvattupuzha Division.					
	Kottayam S. H. M. English High School	400	1,850	133	401	
	Moothakunnom S. N. M. Do.	250	426	250	794	
	Munnar Do.	2,000	6,625	2,100	6,472	

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APPENDIX II (*contd.*)

Serial No.	Name of schools.	1111—1112		1112—1113		Remarks.
		Grant sanctioned Rs.	Allowable Deficit. Rs.	Grant sanctioned. Rs.	Allowable Deficit Rs.	
	Muvattupuzha Division—(*contd.*)					
4	Ankamali, St. Joseph's English High School	170	495	170	724	Low strength.
5	Chingavanam St. Thomas Do.	52	265	50	118	
6	Elanji St. Peters' Do.	..	..	100	371	Financial register not properly maintained.
7	Elamkulam K. V. Do.	160	483	No allowable deficit		
8	Kaipuzha St. George's English Middle School	Deficit too small		180	621	Records not maintained properly.
9	Kadanad St. Sabastian's Do.	Do.		60	168	
10	Keezhillam St. Thomas Do.	200	673	95	255	
11	Kizhakampalam Do.	100	426	100	545	Staff inadequate.
12	Kolencherry St. Peter's Do.	90	357	60	194	No trained teachers.
13	Kottappuram Do.	180	635	140	494	Strength not satisfactory.
14	Kuruppampadi M. G. M. Do.	105	316	105	335	
15	Mutholy St. Antony's Do.	150	809	72	248	Strength poor, staff not adequate.
16	Nanthiattukunnam Do.	250	1,645	250	1,664	Trained teachers not enough.
17	Parakkadavu N. S. S. Do.	75	360	80	285	Strength not encouraging. Staff not adequate.
18	Piravom M. K. M. Do.	75	327	75	256	No trained teacher on the staff. Efficiency poor.
19	Ramapuram St. Augustine's E. H. S.	220	717	60	211	Strength low.
20	Vadakkekara St. Peter's E. M. S.	20	63	No allowable deficit		
21	Vazhakkulam Infant Jesus E. H. S.	48	144	48	149	
22	Thundanganad St. Thomas E. M. S.	Did not apply		150	452	

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APPENDIX II—(*contd.*)

Serial No.	Name of School.	1111—1112		1112—1113		Remarks
		Grant sanctioned Rs.	Allowable Deficit Rs.	Grant sanctioned Rs.	Allowable Deficit. Rs.	
	Girls' Schools.					
1	Alwaye Christava Mahilalayam E. H. S. for Girls	1,600	3,610	1,000	2,031	
2	Alleppey St. Joseph's Do.	900	1,770	600	1,548	More trained teachers necessary
3	Athirampuzha St. Mary's Do.	1,500	3,299	1,000	2,300	Unsteady staff.
4	Changanacherry St. Joseph's Do.	1,750	3,503	1,750	4,336	
5	Kottayam B. M. Do.	2,500	4,547	2,500	4,992	
6	Kottayam St. Anne's Do.	700	677	600	1,216	
7	Nagercoil Duthie Do.	1,450	2,900	800	2,395	Deficit includes leave allowance to teachers.
8	Do. St. Joseph's Do.	2,500	5,812	2,000	4,879	
9	Nangiarkulam Bethany Balikamadom Do.	600	1,606	700	2,260	Strength poor. Staff inexperienced
10	Palai St. Mary's E. H. S. for girls	850	1,904	850	3,000	Strength in some of the classes should improve.
11	Parur St. Aloysius Do.	1,200	4,329	1,200	3,819	Strength not encouraging.
12	Quilon St. Joseph's Do.	1,200	2,018	1,200	3,171	Frequent changes in staff.
13	Thiruvella Balikamadom Do.	2,300	5,440	2,300	5,389	Strength not satisfactory,
14	Do. Nicholson Syrian E. H. S.	2,000	4,271	1,700	3,206	
15	Trivandrum Holy Angels' Do.	3,000	6,279	2,000	4,680	Maintenance of records required greater attention.
16	Verapoly St. Joseph's Do.	600	3,829	700	3,325	Very poor strength, inadequate staff, poor in efficiency.
17	Alwaye St. Francis E. M. S. for girls	460	716	200	401	

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APPENDIX II —(*contd.*)

Serial No.	Name of Schools.	1111—1112		1112—1113		Remarks.
		Grant sanctioned. Rs.	Allowable Deficit Rs.	Grant sanctioned. Rs.	Allowable Deficit Rs.	
	Girls' Schools—(*contd.*)					
18	Anaprampal M. T, Do.	500	1,030	500	993	
19	Bharananganam Sacred Hearts' Do.	90	238	100	424	Strength poor. Staff not adequate. Account not satisfactory.
20	Eraviperur St. Mary's E. M. School for girls	150	296	150	338	Strength should improve.
21	Kainakari Holy Family E. M. School for girls.	450	1,330	450	1,315	
22	Kanjikuzhi Mt. Carmel Do.	250	808	200	636	
23	Kanjirapally St. Mary's Do.	260	521	260	525	
24	Karukutty St. Joseph's Do.	500	1,851	500	1,944	Poor strength. Inadequate staff.
25	Kothamangalam St. Augustines' Do.	200	907	200	1,042	Poor strength. Do
26	Kottarakara M. T. Do.	100	753	No grant		Do. Do.
27	Kuravilangad St. Mary's Do.	400	941	400	838	
28	Muttam St. Mary's (Shertala) Do.	300	726	340	683	
29	Neyyattinkara St. Thrasia's Do.	450	1,062	400	764	
30	Pallam Buchanan Institution Do.	250	358	250	512	
31	Parur Vidyavilasini Do.	800	1 756	900	1,925	
32	Poojappura Mahilamandiram Do.	300	670	300	617	Do. Do.
33	Pulinkunnu L. F. Do.	450	1 851	450	1,339	Strength poor. No trained teachers on the staff.
34	Trivandrum St. Roch's Do.	700	1,475	700	1,204	
35	Vaikom Little Thresias Do.	250	652	250	407	Poor strength. Staff not satisfactory.
36	Quilon Malayali Sabha Do.	No	deficit	100	248	Poor strength. Equipment not adequate.
37	Vadakara Little Flower Do.	300	1,351	300	941	More trained teachers required.